
BIRTH INTO INEQUALITY

1. Felitti, V.J., Anda, R.F., Nordenberg, D., Williamson, D. F., Spitz, A. M., Edwards, V.,...Marks, J. S. (1998). Relationship of Childhood Abuse and Household Dysfunction to Many of the Leading Causes of Death in Adults: The adverse childhood experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14(4), pp. 245-258.
2. (2016). Beyond ACE: Summary findings from the Crittenton family of agencies 2014-2015 administration of the adverse childhood experiences (ACE) survey. *The National Crittenton Foundation*.

CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE

3. Goswami, S. (2002). Unlocking Options for Women: A survey of women at Cook County Jail. *University of Maryland Law Journal of Race, Religion, Gender & Class* 89. 2(1), pp. 106.
4. Raphael, J., Feifer, K., Bigelsen, J., Dempsey, M., & Rhodes, S. (2017). What We Know About Sex Trafficking, Prostitution, and Sexual Exploitation in the U.S. *World Without Exploitation*.
For further discussion, see this report which states, "Research has found that a majority of individuals in the sex trade have been victims of childhood sexual assault. In 21 studies on prostitution, the lowest percentage of women found to have been sexually abused as children is 33%, with a high of 84%."
5. Widom, C. S. (1995). Victims of Childhood Sexual Abuse—Later Criminal Consequences. *National Institute of Justice: Research in brief*.
6. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*.
7. Smith, D. K., Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2006). Adolescent Girls' Offending and Health-Risking Sexual Behavior: The predictive role of trauma. *Child Maltreatment*, 11(4), pp. 346–353. doi: 10.1177/1077559506291950

FOSTER CARE

8. Padilla, J., Summers, A. (2011). Disproportionality Rates for Children of Color in Foster Care. *Permanency Planning for Children Department & National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges*.
9. Gragg, F., Petta, I., Bernstein, H., Eisen, K., & Quinn, L. (2007). New York Prevalence Study of Commercially Sexually Exploited Children: Final report. *New York State Office of Children and Family Services*.
10. Edmond, T., Auslander, W., Elze, D. E., McMillen, C., & Thompson, R. (2002). Differences Between Sexually Abused and Non-Sexually Abused Adolescent Girls in Foster Care. *Journal of Child Sex Abuse*, 11(4), pp. 83.
11. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*.
12. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*, pp. 25.

SCHOOL

13. Greenfeld, L. A. (1997). Sex Offenses and Offenders: An analysis of data on rape and sexual assault. *U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, & Bureau of Justice Statistics*, pp. 11.
14. Rennison, C. M. (2001). Criminal Victimization 2000: Changes 1999-2000 with trends 1993-2000. *U.S. Department*

of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, & Bureau of Justice Statistics, pp. 6.

15. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*, pp 5.
16. (2014). Civil Rights Data Collection: Data snapshot - school discipline. *U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights*, pp. 3.

RUNAWAY

17. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*.
18. (2005). Homeless Youth in Minnesota: 2003 Statewide survey of people without permanent shelter. *Wilder Research Foundation*, pp. 54.
19. Epstein, R., Blake, J. J., & González, T. (2017). *Girlhood Interrupted: The Erasure of Black Girls' Childhood*. *Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality*.
20. Estes, R. J., & Weiner, N. A. (2001). The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children in the U.S., Canada and Mexico: Final report (of the U.S. national study). *University of Pennsylvania, School of Social Work*.
21. Durso, L. E., & Gates, G. J. (2012). Serving Our Youth: Findings from a National Survey of Services Providers Working with Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth Who Are Homeless or At Risk of Becoming Homeless. *The Williams Institute, True Colors Fund, & The Palette Fund*, pp. 3.
22. Durso, L. E., & Gates, G.J. (2012). Serving Our Youth: Findings from a National Survey of Services Providers Working with Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth Who Are Homeless or At Risk of Becoming Homeless. *The Williams Institute, True Colors Fund, & The Palette Fund*, pp. 4.

IMMIGRATION

23. (2015). The No Mas Study: Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault in the Latin@ Community. *No Más, National Latin@ Network: Casa de Esperanza, & Avon Foundation for Women*.

ENTRY INTO THE LIFE

24. (2004). *Trafficking in Persons Report*. *U.S. Department of State: Office of the Under Secretary for Global Affairs*.
25. Bouché, V. (2015). A Report on the Use of Technology to Recruit, Groom, and Sell Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Victims. *Thorn: Digital Defenders of Children*.

MEDICAL EMERGENCY

26. Lederer, L. J., & Wetzel, C. A. (2014). The Health Consequences of Sex Trafficking and Their Implications for Identifying Victims in Healthcare Facilities. *Annals of Health Law: The Health Policy and Law Review of Loyola University Chicago School of Law*, 23(1), pp. 61-91.
27. Chisolm-Straker, M., Richardson, L. D., & Cossio, T. (2012). Combating Slavery in the 21st Century: The Role of Emergency Medicine. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 23(3), pp.980-987. doi:10.1353/hpu.2012.0091
28. Chisolm-Straker, M., Richardson, L. D., & Cossio, T. (2012). Combating Slavery in the 21st Century: The Role of Emergency Medicine. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 23(3), pp.980-987. doi:10.1353/hpu.2012.0091
29. Goyal, M. K., Kuppermann, N., Cleary, S. D., Teach, S. J., & Chamberlain, J. M. (2015). Racial Disparities in Pain Management of Children With Appendicitis in Emergency Departments. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169(11), pp. 996-1002.

MOTHERHOOD

30. Lederer, L. J., & Wetzel, C. A. (2014). The Health Consequences of Sex Trafficking and Their Implications for Identifying Victims in Healthcare Facilities. *Annals of Health Law: The Health Policy and Law Review of Loyola University Chicago School of Law*, 23(1), pp. 61-91.

HOUSING

31. Surratt, H. L., Inciardi, J. A., Kurtz, S. P., & Kiley, M. C. (2004). Sex Work and Drug Use in a Subculture of Violence. *Crime & Delinquency*, 50(1), pp. 43-59.

TRAUMA AND ADDICTION

32. Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). The Sexual Abuse to Prison Pipeline: The Girls' Story. *Human Rights Project for Girls, Georgetown Law Center on Poverty and Inequality, & Ms. Foundation for Women*.
33. Curtin, S. C., Warner, M., & Hedegaard, H. (2016). Suicide Rates for Females and Males by Race and Ethnicity: United States, 1999 and 2014. *Centers for Disease Control: Division of Vital Statistics, & National Center for Health Statistics*.
34. Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., & Beautrais, A. L. (1999). Is Sexual Orientation Related to Mental Health Problems and Suicidality in Young People? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56(10), pp. 876-880.
35. Lederer, L. J., & Wetzel, C. A. (2014). The Health Consequences of Sex Trafficking and Their Implications for Identifying Victims in Healthcare Facilities. *Annals of Health Law: The Health Policy and Law Review of Loyola University Chicago School of Law*, 23(1), pp. 61-91.
36. Lederer, L. J., & Wetzel, C. A. (2014). The Health Consequences of Sex Trafficking and Their Implications for Identifying Victims in Healthcare Facilities. *Annals of Health Law: The Health Policy and Law Review of Loyola University Chicago School of Law*, 23(1), pp. 61-91.

LAW ENFORCEMENT

37. Raphael, J., & Shapiro, D., (2002). Sisters Speak Out: The Lives and Needs of Prostituted Women in Chicago, A Research Study. *The Center for Impact Research*.
38. McKim, J., & Bottari, M. (2014). Massachusetts State Police data: Far more women than men arrested for prostitution-related offenses. *The Republican*.
39. (2014) Crime in the United States 2014: Table 43B. *U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, & Criminal Justice Information Services Division*.

THE LONG EXIT

40. 50 Obstacles to Leaving: 1-10. (2013). Retrieved from <http://www.thehotline.org/2013/06/10/50-obstacles-to-leaving-1-10/>